

COVID-19

Helping Your Child Manage

Parenting is a highly important and challenging task in relatively “normal” times. During periods of societal crises such as what is being experienced with the COVID-19 pandemic, parenting can be especially taxing. Parents must at the same time practice and model good self-care while teaching and supporting their child in developing their own self-care skills.

Children react, in part, based on what they see from the adults around them. When parents and caregivers deal with the COVID-19 calmly and confidently, they can provide the best support for their children.

Not all children respond to stress in the same way.

Some common changes to watch for in children include:

- Excessive crying and irritation.
- Returning to behaviors they have outgrown (e.g., toileting accidents or bedwetting)
- Excessive worry or sadness
- Unhealthy eating or sleeping habits
- Irritability and “acting out” behaviors
- Poor school performance or avoiding school
- Difficulty with attention and concentration
- Avoidance of activities enjoyed in the past
- Unexplained headaches or body pain
- Use of alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs

How can I support my child?

- Take time to talk with your child and answer their questions about the COVID-19 outbreak.
- Reassure your child that they are safe. Let them know it’s okay to be upset and share with them how you cope with stress as a model for learning.
- Limit your child’s exposure to media coverage of the event. They may misinterpret what they hear and become frightened about something they do not understand.
- Help your child to have a sense of structure.
- Be a role model: take breaks, get plenty of sleep, exercise, and eat well. Connect with your friends and family members and rely on your social support system.

NPR has a helpful comic available to explain the COVID-19 outbreak to children:

<https://www.npr.org/sections/goatsandsoda/2020/03/07/811616161/kids-around-the-world-are-reading-nprs-coronavirus-comic>

<https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/about/coping.html>